United Cargo Flight 1416 GA C250-004 Cycler, S114US Earth-Mars cycler trajectory June 18, 2084



# **United Transportation Safety Board**

Accident Report

Preliminary transcript, for internal use only UTSB/SPC-08/24

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United Transportation Safety Board. 2084. Loss of critical system after encountering extreme Coronal Mass Ejection and subsequent spacecraft disintegration, United Cargo Flight 1416. GA C250-004 Cycler, S114US. June 18, 2084. Spacecraft Accident Report UTSB/SPC-08/24. Washington, DC.

# Abstract

This report contains the transcript of the last 6 minutes recorded by the crew communications and input recorder (CCIR) from the June 18, 2084 accident. The craft disintegrated after losing multiple critical systems to the extreme solar storm. The 2 crew members were killed in the violent depressurization of the utility and crew module. The craft was deemed lost due to the various trajectories of its debris. No recovery missions have been planned.

The GA C250-004 Cycler consists of three main modules – crew, utility, and cargo. The utility module remains at the craft's center of rotation, while the crew and cargo module are attached to opposite ends of the utility module using interconnect cables. The lengths of these cables vary depending on the mass of the cargo module. The rotation of the craft is controlled so that the crew module would experience 1G (9.8 m/s<sup>2</sup>) of artificial gravity throughout the flight.

Thomas Rivetti (Captain) and Stephen Edwards (Pilot) were performing repairs on a failed drive in array B2, located in the utility module. Edwards remained in the crew module while Rivetti performed an extravehicular activity and entered into the utility module. Both modules were equipped with primary and auxiliary life support systems.

In addition to human error, this transcript reveals the Flight Management System's (FMS) fatal mistakes. The FMS's inability to determine faulty input variables and the crew's inability to override its decisions under emergency recovery mode demands further investigation. Advanced Processor Technologies (R) introduced the emergency recovery mode in 2044 and has not made significant updates since. APT's claims that the system can recover a craft from severe failures without requiring input from the crew is questioned by these events. APT has yet to respond to our inquiries.

CFU

MAS

# Legend

Blue squares indicate verbal communication, either between the crew (labeled as "COMM-internal") or between the crew and a command center using the Interplanetary Communications System (IPCS) satellite network (labeled as "COMM-external").

Green triangles indicate terminal inputs and outputs. This is the primary way crew

interact with the spacecraft. Commands (starting with "\$") are entered into the terminal with a keyboard and outputs (responses) are displayed on a monitor. Crew usually carry a laptop with them to serves as a personal endpoint.

Red circles indicate alarms. The transcribed text was broadcasted through the craft's announcement system. These alarms are triggered when the Master Alarm System (MAS) deems an issue requires immediate intervention.

FMS Flight Management System. This is the central system that monitors and controls the spacecraft developed by APT. It consists of the Central Flight Unit (CFU) and 5 Flight Control Units (FCU) that carry out commands issued by the CFU.

Central Flight Unit. The "brain" of the spacecraft. The CFU is made up of three

identical computers that perform the same calculations. Every result is compared to ensure that no data corruption occurred during processing.

FCU Flight Control Units. Peripheral computers that control a segment of the spacecraft. FCUs directly command other hardware and interpret inputs from various sensors. Each FCU is also attached to a storage array, which it monitors and maintains. FCUs have redundancy built-in, only 2 of the 5 FCUs need to be functional for the spacecraft to be operational.

DMS Data Management System. A subsystem of the FMS that controls the storage arrays attached to each FCU.

Master Alarm System. The most resilient computer onboard any spacecraft. The MAS

is built to withstand extreme radiation, heat, and vibrations. It should remain functional even when all other systems fail. It reads inputs from other systems and issues alarms when necessary. It is also responsible for the CCIR.

RCS Reaction Control System. A subsystem of the FMS that controls the guidance and propulsion system. It makes small adjustments to the spacecraft using thrusters throughout the flight.

COMM-internal	Thomas R. $\rightarrow$ Stephen E.
13.03.32	Steve, how's the CFU doing?
COMM-internal	Stephen E. $\rightarrow$ Thomas R.
13.03.33	The flight unit - uh - let me check.
TERMINAL 13:05:37	Stephen E. $\rightarrow$ FMS
10.00.07	\$ fms status



FMS  $\rightarrow$  Stephen E.

# Using default scope: all

Connecting to flight control units:

- FCU #1: connected
- FCU #2: connected
- FCU #3: connected
- FCU #4: connected
- FCU #5: connected

Performing system checks:

- Life support systems: nominal
- Structural system: nominal
- Guidance system: nominal
- Propulsion system:
- Payload system: nominal
- Power generation system: nominal
- Communications system: nominal

# Performing array checks:

- Array A1: valid [===	] 413TB/3200TB
- Array A2: valid [===	] 413TB/3200TB
- Array A3: valid [===	] 413TB/3200TB
- Array B1: valid [====================================	== ] 891TB/1000TB
- Array B2: error [==================================	== ] 891TB/1000TB

nominal

> Caution: parity drive 2 data does not match rest of array. Rebuild array. If failed, replace drive immediately or stop array.

COMM-internal 13:05:43 Stephen E.  $\rightarrow$  Thomas R.

The parity drive in array B2 is still bad even after the rebuild.

COMM-internal 13:05:46 Thomas R. ightarrow Stephen E.

Must be a bad drive, or it could be a bad backplane.



<b>TERMINAL</b> 13:06:08	Stephen E. $\rightarrow$ DMS \$ dms stop ARRAY_B2	
TERMINAL	DMS  o Stephen E.	
13.06.09	Stopping array: - Pausing automatic syncing with ARRAY_B1: - Updating storage mapping: - Shutting down drives:	done done done

### COMPLETE

COMM-external	Thomas R. $\rightarrow$ E-USA-EYW-EN, Stephen E.
13.00.12	Key West Command, this is Barcode one four one six, requesting a new - umm -
COMM-internal	Stephen E. $\rightarrow$ Thomas R.
13:06:14	EHS ProShield five
COMM-external	Thomas R. $\rightarrow$ E-USA-EYW-EN, Stephen E.
13:06:15	<ul> <li>new a hundred terabyte EHS ProShield five drive to be added to the resupply capsule when we get to Mars. One of ours failed and the array has been taken offline.</li> </ul>
TERMINAL	$FMS \to Thomas R.$
13:06:22	Sending transmission: - IPCS satellite network: connected

- Expected one-way delay: 00:48

	COMPLETE
COMM-internal 13:06:24	Thomas R. $\rightarrow$ Stephen E. <b>Two minutes.</b>
COMM-internal 13:06:27	Stephen E. $\rightarrow$ Thomas R. Out of all the call signs they could have chosen, it just had to be 'Barcode.'
COMM-internal 13:06:31	Thomas R. $\rightarrow$ Stephen E. Hey, it lets people know we transport cargo.
COMM-internal 13:06:34	Stephen E. $\rightarrow$ Thomas R. Yeah sure, but it could have been something cooler. Atlantic has 'Speedbird' and I just love that.

#### COMM-internal 13:06:39

Thomas R.  $\rightarrow$  Stephen E.

Stephen E.  $\rightarrow$  Thomas R.

That's actually the old British Airways call sign. It's good -

COMM-internal 13:06:41

But I've heard Atlantic doesn't give you a lot of data storage. It's like a hundred terabytes per crew or something. That's barely enough for my family photos, let alone music and everything else.

COMM-internal 13:06:55 Thomas R.  $\rightarrow$  Stephen E.

Yeah – that's pretty bad.

# COMM-internal Stephen E. $\rightarrow$ Thomas R. 13:06:57 You always load like half of yours with family stuff, you ever go through all of it? COMM-internal Thomas R. $\rightarrow$ Stephen E. 13:07:03 Most of it, yeah. It gets lonely out here. COMM-internal Stephen E. $\rightarrow$ Thomas R. 13:07:07 Can't disagree with you there.



	I know.
TERMINAL 13:07:35	<pre>Stephen E. → FCU #4 \$ cd /crew/00178/familySutff</pre>
TERMINAL 13:07:35	FCU#4 → Stephen E. Opening directory in Array B1: done. 0.12 sec
COMM-internal 13:07:52	Stephen E. $\rightarrow$ Thomas R. You think they'll ever do solo missions after the legislation changes?
COMM-internal 13:07:57	Thomas R. → Stephen E. I don't know – they'll need to figure out a way for it to be safe enough.

COMM-inter	nal
13:08:	02

Stephen E.  $\rightarrow$  Thomas R.

Maybe we'll get a longer rest window between these transits.

#### **COMM-internal** Thomas R. $\rightarrow$ Stephen E. 13:08:08

I doubt that. Even if we do, that also means more time on Mars.

**COMM-internal** 13:08:12

Stephen E.  $\rightarrow$  Thomas R. Ugh. I hate that pl-

**COMM-external** 13:08:13  $E-USA-EYW-EN \rightarrow *all$ 

Barcode one four one six, one hundred terabyte replacement drive will be added to your resupply list. Confirm array is stopped?

TERMINAL	Stephen E. $\rightarrow$ FMS	
13.00.20	\$ fms status arrays	
TERMINAL 13:08:21	$FMS \rightarrow Stephen E.$	
	Performing array checks:	
	- Array Al: Valid [===	J 4131B/32001B
	- Array A2: valid [===	J 413TB/3200TB
	- Array A3: valid [===	] 413TB/3200TB
	- Array B1: valid [====================================	] 891TB/1000TB
	- Array B2: stopped	

 

 COMM-internal 13:08:23
 Stephen E. → Thomas R.

 B2 is stopped.

 COMM-external 13:08:25
 Thomas R. → E-USA-EYW-EN, Stephen E.

 Affirmative, array is stopped. Barcode one four one six.

 TERMINAL 13:08:27
 FMS → Thomas R.

 Sending transmission: - IPCS satellite network: connected - Expected one-way delay: 00:48

 COMPLETE

COMM-internal Thomas R.  $\rightarrow$  Stephen E. 13:08:28

		<b>U</b> .		<b>U</b> ·			
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'Kay, that's done. Handing over to autopilot.

#### TERMINAL 13:08:32



TERMINAL 13:08:32

# $FMS \rightarrow Thomas R.$

Engaging autopilot:

- autopropolsion: active
- autoguidence: active

# COMPLETE

COMM-internal 13:08:36 Stephen E.  $\rightarrow$  Thomas R.

You want to come back soon-



Multiple critical system failures. Aborting all procedures. Seek personal life support system immediately. TERMINAL 13:08:38

### $\mathsf{MAS} ightarrow \mathsf{*all}$

Initiating automatic self-test:

- connecting to flight management system: error
- connecting to central flight unit: error

## Performing system checks:

- Life support systems: no status
- Structural system: no status
- Guidance system: no status
- Propulsion system: no status
- Payload system: no status
- Power generation system: no status
- Communications system: no status

Initiating emergency procedures:

- Auxilary life support system: error
- Auxiliary power unit:

error

> Warning: auxiliary power until failed to initialize. Aborting all procedures. Emergency batteries will supply power for the next 15 min. Refer to the emergency checklist.

COMM-internal 13:08:41 Thomas R.  $\rightarrow$  Stephen E.

Loss of power. No status on all systems. Confirm PLSS active.

COMM-internal 13:08:45 Stephen E.  $\rightarrow$  Thomas R.

Confirm. Running emergency checklist.

COMM-external	Thomas R. $\rightarrow$ E-USA-EYW-EN, Stephen E.
13:08:49	Mayday, mayday, mayday. Barcode one four one six with multiple system failures. No life support, loss of power. Mayday, mayday, mayday.
TERMINAL	$MAS \rightarrow Thomas R.$
13:08:55	> Caution: flight management system response timeout.
COMM-internal	Thomas R. $\rightarrow$ Stephen E.
13.00.37	We lost flight management. Manually rebooting.
TERMINAL 13:09:06	$FMS \rightarrow *all$
	aPPPPPPTAPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPP

aPPPPP	PPPPT	APPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPT	APPPPT
aPPPPP	PPPPT	APPPPPPPPPPPPPPPT	APPPPT
aPPPPP	PPPPT	APPPT	APPPPT
PPPPP	PPPPT	APPPT	APPPPT

Advanced Processor Technologies <R> cycler Flight Management System

Phinux 23.04.01 LTS ARM\_128 Improper shutdown detected. Low power mode active. Booting...

COMM-internal 13:09:08

Stephen E.  $\rightarrow$  Thomas R.

a

Checklist: observer auxiliary power unit automatic startup.





Note: flight management system acquired full root user > privileges.

error

active

COMM-internal 13:09:28	Stephen E. $\rightarrow$ Thomas R. <b>Two is up.</b>
COMM-internal 13:09:29	Thomas R. → Stephen E. FMS is in emergency recovery mode.
COMM-internal 13:09:32	Stephen E. $\rightarrow$ Thomas R. Okay. Checklist: reboot flight control units. Ensure at least two are operational.
TERMINAL 13:09:37	Thomas $R. \rightarrow FMS$ \$ sudo fcu reboot
TERMINAL	FMS  o Thomas R.

13:09:3/

Rebooting flight control units:

- FCU #1: rebooting... connected
- FCU #2: no connection
- FCU #3: no connection
- FCU #4: rebooting... connected
- FCU #5: rebooting... connected

**COMM-internal** 13:09:38

Thomas R.  $\rightarrow$  Stephen E. One, four, and five are up.

**COMM-internal** 13:09:42 Stephen E.  $\rightarrow$  Thomas R.

Check primary and secondary oxygen tank integrity.

TERMINAL 13:09:45

# $FMS \rightarrow *all$

Warning: excessive angular velocity. Initiating automatic spin > correction.

Engaging reaction control system:

- Thruster #1: engaged
- Thruster #4: engaged
- Thruster #13: engaged
- Thruster #16: engaged



# **ROTATION RATE**

**Excessive angular velocity. Increased artificial gravity.** 

**COMM-internal** 13:09:49

Stephen E.  $\rightarrow$  Thomas R. **Rotation?** Feels fine to me.

**COMM-internal** 13:09:52 Thomas R.  $\rightarrow$  Stephen E.

Let me make sure guidance is running correctly.

TERMINAL 13:09:55 Thomas  $R. \rightarrow FMS$ 

\$ fms status systems

TERMINAL 13:09:55  $FMS \rightarrow Thomas R.$ 

Performing system checks:

- Life support systems: down
- Structural system: nominal
- Guidance system: nominal
- Propulsion system: nominal
- Payload system: limited
- Power generation system: limited
- Communications system: nominal

**COMM-internal** 13:09:58 Thomas R.  $\rightarrow$  Stephen E.

Stephen E.  $\rightarrow$  Thomas R.

# Okay, it's fine. Comms is up too.

**COMM-internal** 13:10:03

Alright. O2 tanks look good. Manually starting auxiliary life support.

**COMM-external** 13:10:08 Thomas R.  $\rightarrow$  E-USA-EYW-EN, Stephen E.

Mayday, Mayday, Mayday. Barcode one four one six, lost primary life support and primary power.

TERMINAL 13:10:13  $FMS \rightarrow Thomas R.$ 

Sending transmission:

- IPCS satellite network: no connection
- Caution: IPCS response timeout. Retry connection in 1 min. >







Crew module:

- Pressure: 101.3 kPa
- 02 level: 21%
- Rotation: -7.63 RMP



Т	E	R	M		A	l
	-	13	8:1	•	3	

#### Warning: failed. Cannot override emergency recovery mode > procedures.

TERMINAL 13:10:34

\$ sudo fms stop rcs

 $FMS \rightarrow Thomas R.$ 

Thomas  $R. \rightarrow FMS$ 

 $FMS \rightarrow Thomas R.$ 

TERMINAL 13:10:34

Warning: failed. Cannot override emergency recovery mode > procedures.

**COMM-internal** 13:10:35 Thomas R.  $\rightarrow$  Stephen E.

Stephen, I can't stop it. Emergency recovery has priority.





# COMM-internal Stephen E. $\rightarrow$ Thomas R. 13:10:51 Okay, that worked. But we can't use the RCS to slow it back down. **COMM-internal** Thomas R. $\rightarrow$ Stephen E. 13:10:58 You're right. **COMM-internal** Stephen E. $\rightarrow$ Thomas R. 13:11:02 Damn it.

**COMM-internal** 13:11:11

### Thomas R. $\rightarrow$ Stephen E.

Wait. Steve, I can adjust the cable length between the modules. That'll slow down the rotation.



# \$ fms struc --extend 30



# DEPRESURIZATION

Utility module experiencing violent depressurization. Aborting all procedures. Seek personal life support system immediately. Brace for impact.

ALARM 13:11:29  $MAS \rightarrow *all$ 

**STRUCTURAL INTEGRITY** 

Interconnect cable malfunction. Aborting all procedures. Seek personal life support system immediately. Brace for impact. UTSB



# END OF RECORDING